



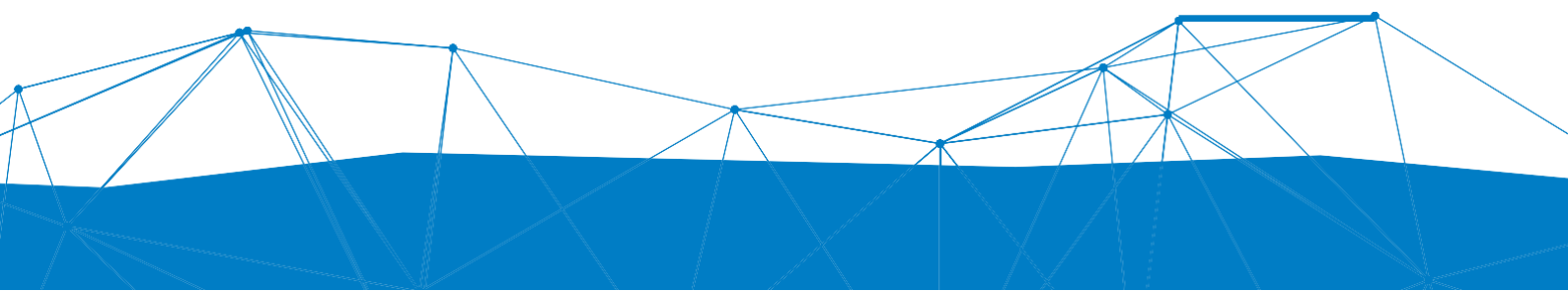
Supplementary file

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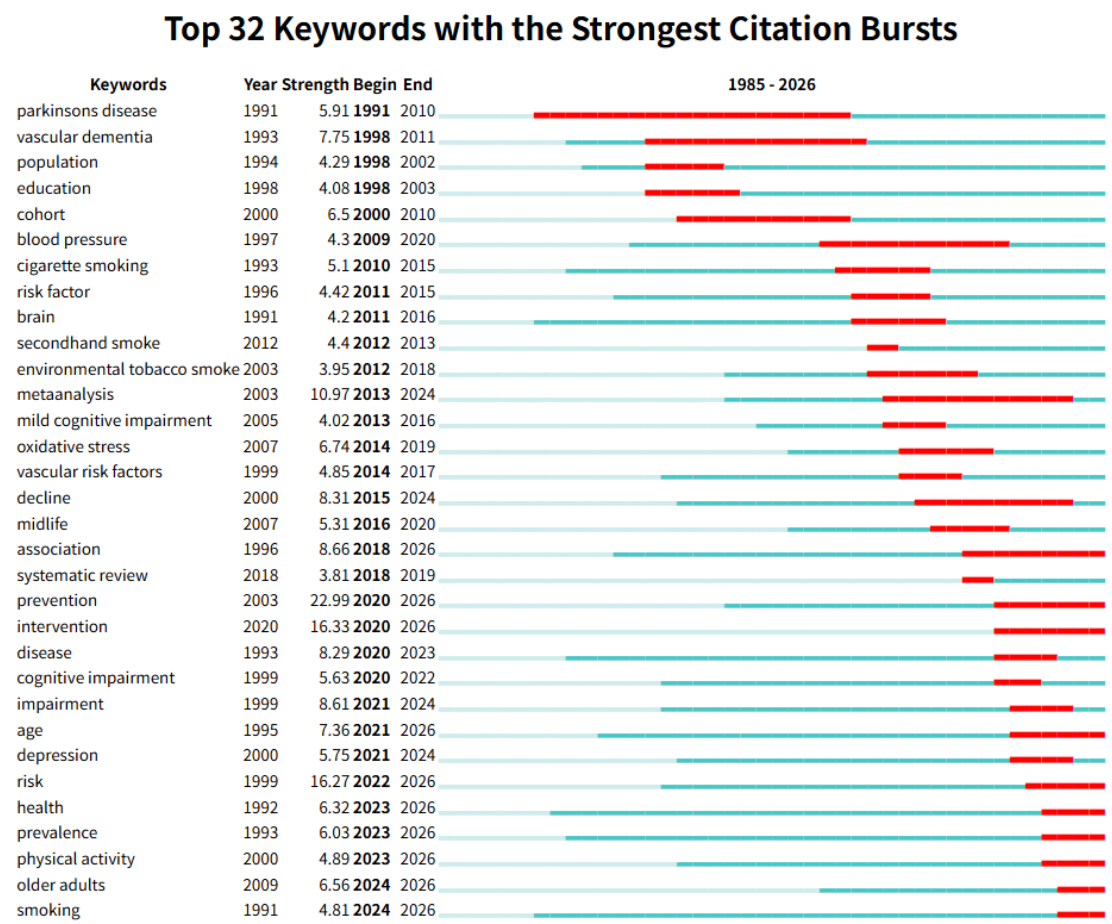
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Supplementary Figure 1. Keyword burst strength map, 1985–2026



This figure displays 32 keywords with significant burst effects. Blue line segments mark the start and end years of each keyword's coverage in the literature across the entire time window, while red line segments highlight the burst-active periods during which a keyword's citation counts or occurrence frequency increased sharply. Higher burst strength values indicate a greater surge in scholarly attention to that keyword during the corresponding burst period. This bibliometric analysis included 811 publications from the Web of Science Core Collection published between 1985 and 2026.