



CONSORT 2010 checklist of information to include when reporting a randomised trial*

Section/Topic	Item No	Checklist item	Reported on page No
Title and abstract			
	1a	Identification as a randomised trial in the title	P1
	1b	Structured summary of trial design, methods, results, and conclusions (for specific guidance see CONSORT for abstracts)	P1
Introduction			
Background and objectives	2a	Scientific background and explanation of rationale	P1-2
	2b	Specific objectives or hypotheses	P2
Methods			
Trial design	3a	Description of trial design (such as parallel, factorial) including allocation ratio	P3
	3b	Important changes to methods after trial commencement (such as eligibility criteria), with reasons	P3
Participants	4a	Eligibility criteria for participants	P3
	4b	Settings and locations where the data were collected	P3
Interventions	5	The interventions for each group with sufficient details to allow replication, including how and when they were actually administered	P3-4
Outcomes	6a	Completely defined pre-specified primary and secondary outcome measures, including how and when they were assessed	P5
	6b	Any changes to trial outcomes after the trial commenced, with reasons	P5
Sample size	7a	How sample size was determined	P5
	7b	When applicable, explanation of any interim analyses and stopping guidelines	NA
Randomisation:			
Sequence generation	8a	Method used to generate the random allocation sequence	P4-5
	8b	Type of randomisation; details of any restriction (such as blocking and block size)	P4-5
Allocation concealment mechanism	9	Mechanism used to implement the random allocation sequence (such as sequentially numbered containers), describing any steps taken to conceal the sequence until interventions were assigned	P4-5
Implementation	10	Who generated the random allocation sequence, who enrolled participants, and who assigned participants to interventions	P4-5
Blinding	11a	If done, who was blinded after assignment to interventions (for example, participants, care providers, those	P4-5

		assessing outcomes) and how	
Statistical methods	11b	If relevant, description of the similarity of interventions	P4-5
	12a	Statistical methods used to compare groups for primary and secondary outcomes	P4-5
	12b	Methods for additional analyses, such as subgroup analyses and adjusted analyses	P4-5
Results			
Participant flow (a diagram is strongly recommended)	13a	For each group, the numbers of participants who were randomly assigned, received intended treatment, and were analysed for the primary outcome	P6-7
	13b	For each group, losses and exclusions after randomisation, together with reasons	P6-7
Recruitment	14a	Dates defining the periods of recruitment and follow-up	P6-7
	14b	Why the trial ended or was stopped	P6-7
Baseline data	15	A table showing baseline demographic and clinical characteristics for each group	P6-7
Numbers analysed	16	For each group, number of participants (denominator) included in each analysis and whether the analysis was by original assigned groups	P6-7
Outcomes and estimation	17a	For each primary and secondary outcome, results for each group, and the estimated effect size and its precision (such as 95% confidence interval)	P6-7
	17b	For binary outcomes, presentation of both absolute and relative effect sizes is recommended	P6-7
Ancillary analyses	18	Results of any other analyses performed, including subgroup analyses and adjusted analyses, distinguishing pre-specified from exploratory	P6-7
Harms	19	All important harms or unintended effects in each group (for specific guidance see CONSORT for harms)	NA
Discussion			
Limitations	20	Trial limitations, addressing sources of potential bias, imprecision, and, if relevant, multiplicity of analyses	P12
Generalisability	21	Generalisability (external validity, applicability) of the trial findings	P11
Interpretation	22	Interpretation consistent with results, balancing benefits and harms, and considering other relevant evidence	P11
Other information			
Registration	23	Registration number and name of trial registry	P3
Protocol	24	Where the full trial protocol can be accessed, if available	P3
Funding	25	Sources of funding and other support (such as supply of drugs), role of funders	P13

Citation: Schulz KF, Altman DG, Moher D, for the CONSORT Group. CONSORT 2010 Statement: updated guidelines for reporting parallel group randomised trials. BMC Medicine. 2010;8:18. © 2010 Schulz et al. This is an Open Access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0>), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

*We strongly recommend reading this statement in conjunction with the CONSORT 2010 Explanation and Elaboration for important clarifications on all the items. If relevant, we also recommend reading CONSORT extensions for cluster randomised trials, non-inferiority and equivalence trials, non-pharmacological treatments, herbal interventions, and pragmatic trials. Additional extensions are forthcoming: for those and for up-to-date references relevant to this checklist, see www.consort-statement.org.

