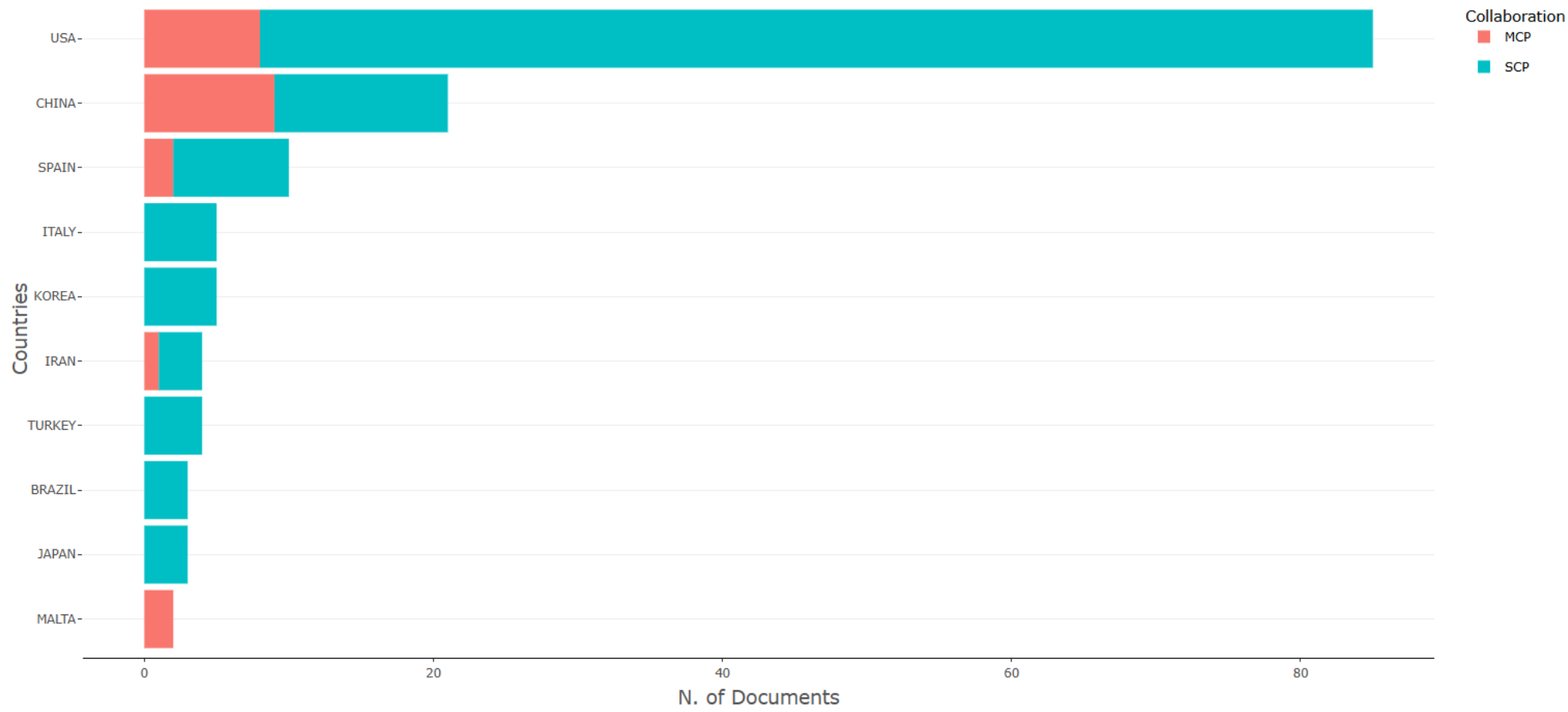
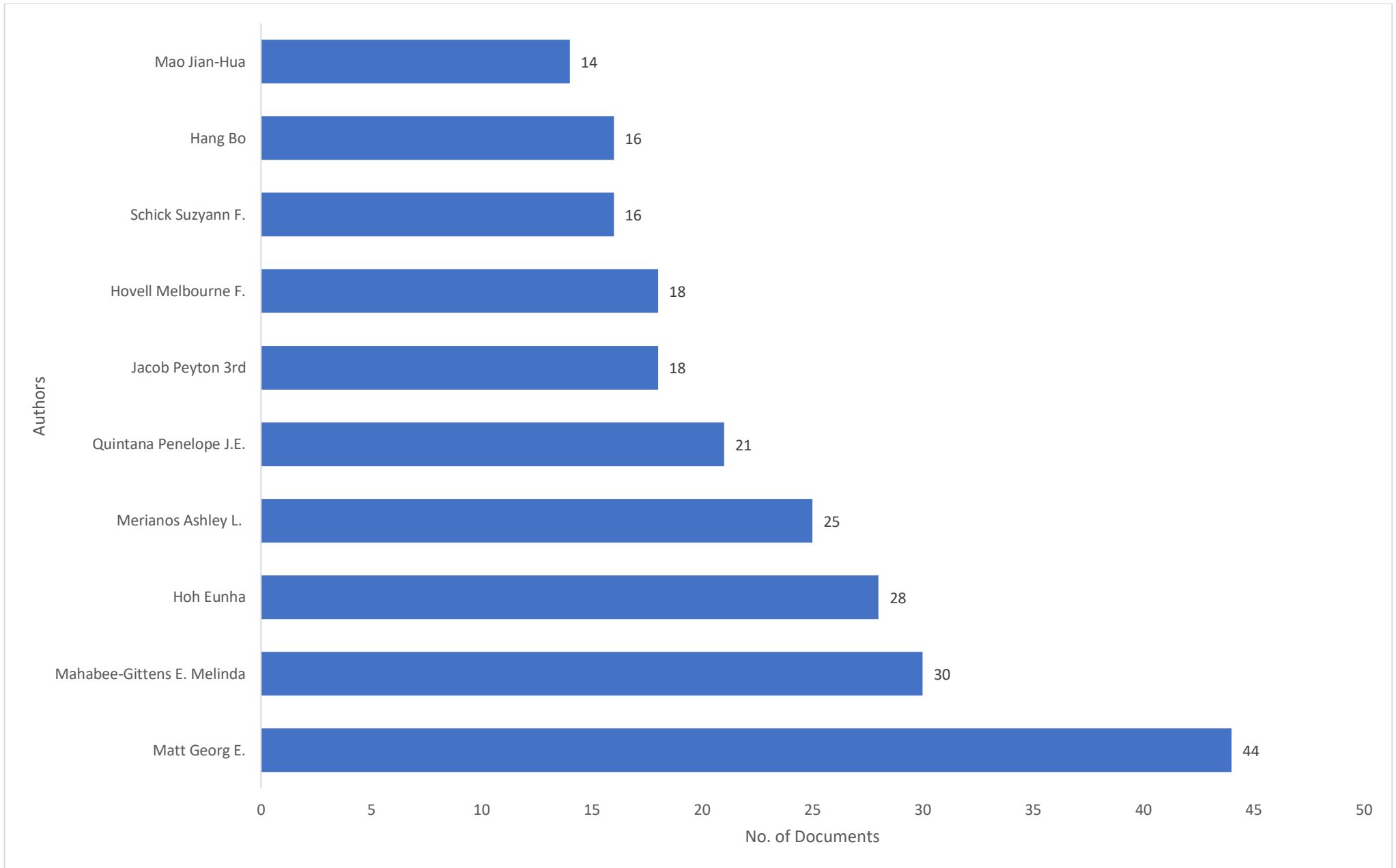


Supplementary Figure 1 Annual Publication of THS-related Literature (2009-2023)



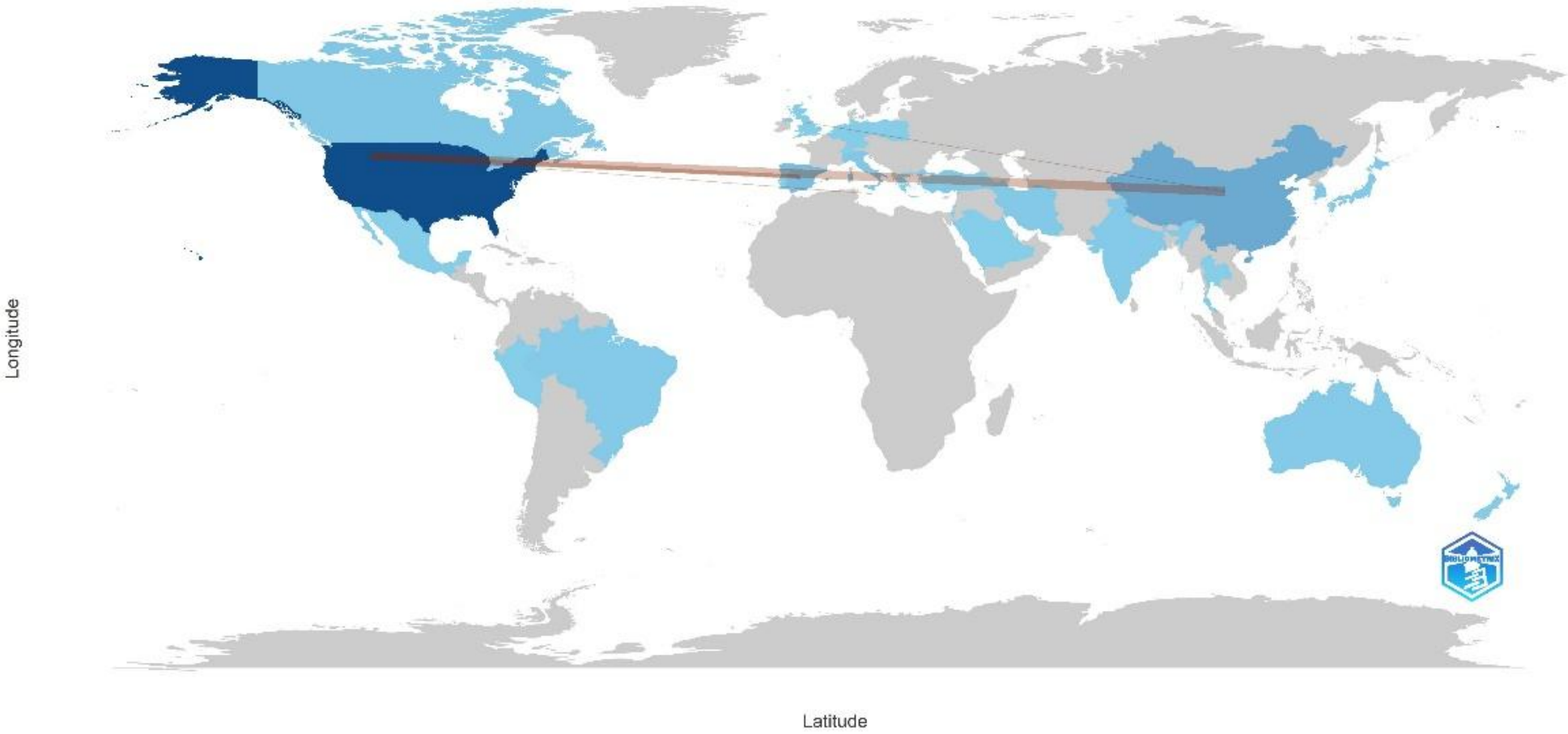
Supplementary Figure 2 Contribution by Country Based on the Corresponding Author's Country (2009–2023)

Note. SCP: single-country publications, MCP: multiple-country publications



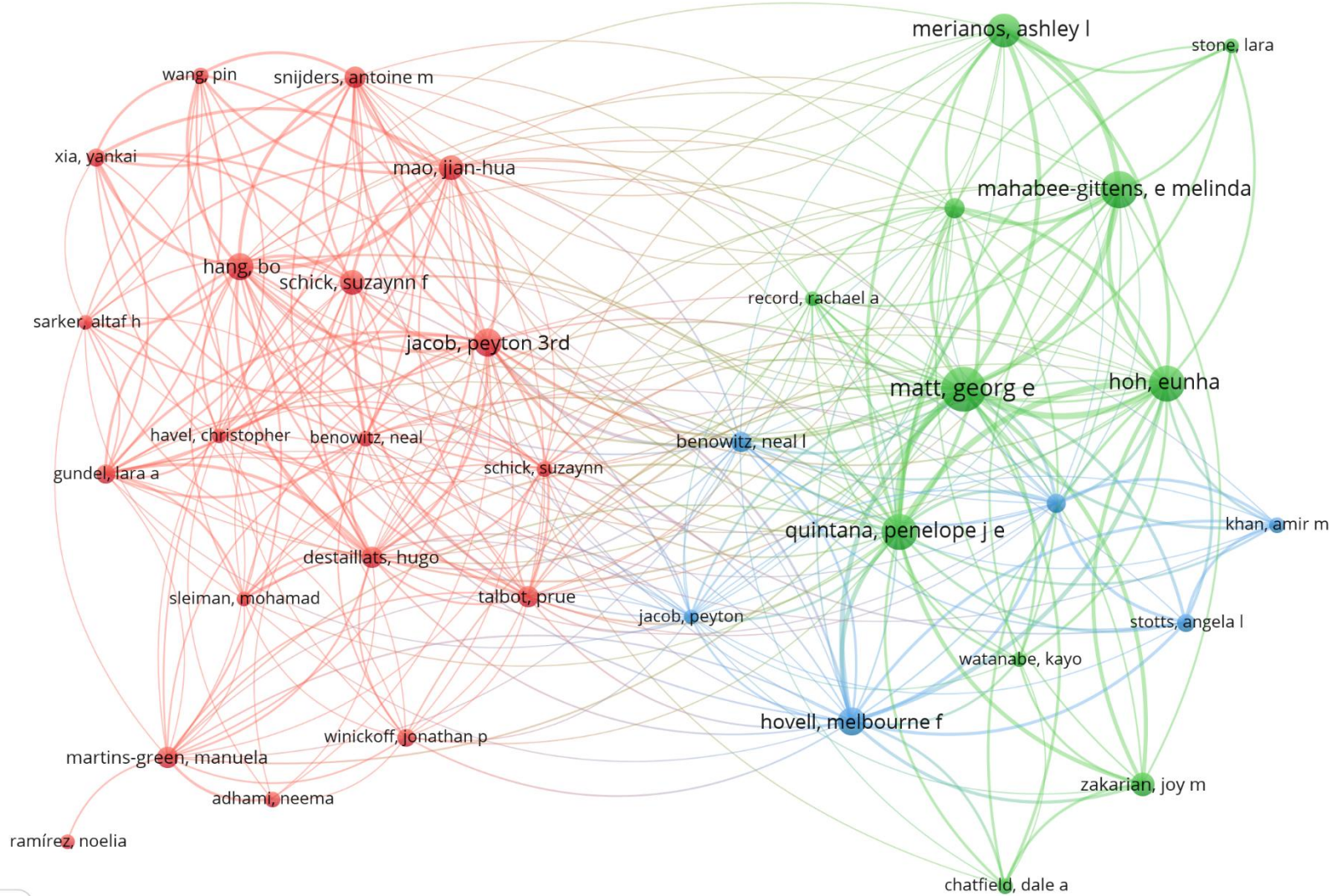
Supplementary Figure 3 Most Relevant Authors in THS Research (2009–2023)

Country Collaboration Map



Supplementary Figure 4: **Country Collaboration Map of THS Research (2009–2023)**

This map illustrates the global collaboration in THS research across countries, highlighting the degree of cooperation through links and colors.



Supplementary Figure 7 Author Co-authorship Network Visualization of THS Research

