

Search strategies from Pubmed included: (implement[tw] OR implementation[tw] OR implementing[tw] OR implemented[tw] OR enforce[tw] OR enforcement[tw] OR enforcing[tw] OR enforced[tw] OR comply[tw] OR compliance[tw] OR complying[tw] OR complied[tw] OR "guideline adherence"[MeSH Terms] OR "policy enforcement"[MeSH Terms]) AND (smoke-free[tw] OR smokefree[tw] OR "smoke free"[tw] OR ban[tw] OR bans[tw] OR banning[tw] OR banned[tw] OR restrict[tw] OR restriction[tw] OR restrictions[tw] OR restricting[tw] OR restricted[tw]) AND (("tobacco"[MeSH Terms] OR "tobacco products"[MeSH Terms]) OR tobacco[tw] OR "tobacco products"[MeSH Terms] OR "smoking"[MeSH Terms] OR smoking[tw] OR "smoke"[MeSH Terms] OR smoke[tw])

Search strategies for Embase included: (implement OR implementation OR implementing OR implemented OR enforce OR enforcement OR enforcing OR enforced OR comply OR compliance OR complying OR complied OR "guideline adherence" OR "policy enforcement") AND (smoke-free OR smokefree OR "smoke free" OR ban OR bans OR banning OR banned OR restrict OR restriction OR restrictions OR restricting OR restricted) AND (tobacco OR tobacco OR "tobacco products" OR smoking OR smoking OR smoke OR smoke).

Description of Included Studies

First Author, Year	Country(ies)	Income Classification(s)	Region(s)	Environment(s)	Main Theme(s)	Citation
Abdullah et al., 2022	Bangladesh	Lower-middle income	SEARO	Unspecified	Development; Implementation	Abdullah SM, Wagner-Rizvi T, Huque R, Kanan S, Huque S, Ralston R, Collin J. 'A contradiction between our state and the tobacco company': conflicts of interest and institutional constraints as barriers to implementing Article 5.3 in Bangladesh. Tob Control. 2022; 31:s33–s38. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2021-057142
Adams Jones et al., 2007	United Kingdom: Wales	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Adams Jones M, Adams Jones D, Powell C. Towards reality and away from blind acceptance: Changes in the attitude of public house bar staff to their exposure to second hand tobacco smoke in the work-place since the announcement of legislative measures. Health Educ J. 2007;66(4):323–34. doi:10.1177/0017896907083154
Ahrens et al., 2005	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation	Ahrens D, Uebelher P, Remington PL. Evaluation of community and organizational characteristics of smoke-free ordinance campaigns in 15 Wisconsin cities. Prev Chronic Dis. 2005;2(3):A08.
Ahsan et al., 2022	Pakistan	Lower-middle income	EMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Ahsan H, Hoe C, Aslam F, Wright K, Cohen J, Kennedy R. Compliance with smoke-free policies at indoor and outdoor public places: an observational study in Pakistan. East Mediterr Health J. 2022;28(1):50–7. doi:10.26719/emhj.22.005

Alpert et al., 2007	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplace	Compliance	Alpert HR, Carpenter CM, Travers MJ, Connolly GN. Environmental and economic evaluation of the Massachusetts smoke-free workplace law. J Community Health. 2007;32(4):269–81. doi:10.1007/s10900-007-9048-6
Anderson et al., 2020	Multiple: Global	Low-income; Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income; High-income	Multiple: Unspecified	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Development; Compliance; Enforcement	Anderson CL, Mons U, Winkler V. Global progress in tobacco control: the question of policy compliance. Glob Health Action. 2020;13(1):1844977. doi:10.1080/16549716.2020.1844977
Antin et al., 2008	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Antin TMJ, Moore RS, Lee JP, Satterlund TD. Law in Practice: Obstacles to a Smokefree Workplace Policy in Bars Serving Asian Patrons. J Immigr Minor Health. 2008;1–7. doi:10.1007/s10903-008-9174-y
Antin et al, 2010	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Antin TM, Moore RS, Lee JP, Satterlund TD. Law in practice: obstacles to a smokefree workplace policy in bars serving Asian patrons. J Immigr Minor Health Cent Minor Public Health. 2010;12(2):221–7. doi:10.1007/s10903-008-9174-y
Anyanwu et al., 2020	United Kingdom	High-income	EURO	Unspecified	Implementation; Compliance	Anyanwu PE, Craig P, Katikireddi SV, Green MJ. Impact of UK Tobacco Control Policies on Inequalities in Youth Smoking Uptake: A Natural Experiment Study. Nicotine Tob Res. 2020;22(11):1973–80. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntaa101

Arifin et al., 2021	Indonesia	Upper-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation	Arifin MA, Nurhayani, Indar, Sirajuddin S, Susanti A, Ismaniar NI, et al. The implementation of non-smoking area policy in hospital of Islam Faisal Makassar. Eur J Mol Clin Med. 2021;8(1):1358–65.
Arora et al., 2012	India	Lower-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation	Arora M, Mathur MR, Singh N. A Framework to Prevent and Control Tobacco among Adolescents and Children: Introducing the IMPACT Model. Indian Journal of Pediatrics. 2013;80(Suppl 1):S55-S62. doi:10.1007/s12098-012-0768-y
Asyary et al., 2021	Indonesia	Upper-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance	Asyary A, Veruswati M, Arianie CP, Ratih TSD, Hamzah A. Prevalence of Smoke-Free Zone Compliance among Schools in Indonesia: A Nationwide Representative Survey. Asian Pac J Cancer Prev APJCP. 2021;22(2):359–63. doi:10.31557/APJCP.2021.22.2.359
Avila-Tang et al., 2010	Multiple	Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income; High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation; Compliance	Avila-Tang E, Travers MJ, Navas-Acien A. Promoting smoke-free environments in Latin America: A comparison of methods to assess secondhand smoke exposure. Salud Publica Mex. 2010;52(Suppl 2):S138–48. doi:10.1590/S0036-36342010000800009
Awan et al., 2018	Multiple	High-income	EMRO	Unspecified	Development; Implementation	Awan KH, Hussain QA, Khan S, Peeran SW, Hamam MK, Hadlaq EA, et al. Accomplishments and challenges in tobacco control endeavors - Report from the Gulf Cooperation Council countries. Saudi Dent J. 2018;30(1):13–8. doi:10.1016/j.sdentj.2017.08.003

Bajoga et al., 2011	Multiple	High-income	AMRO, EURO, WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation	Bajoga U, Lewis S, McNeill A & Szatkowski L. Does the introduction of comprehensive smoke-free legislation lead to a decrease in population smoking prevalence? <i>Addiction</i> . 2011;106(7):1346-54. doi:10.1111/j.1360-0443.2011.03446.x
Ballbè et al., 2012	Spain	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Compliance	Ballbè M, Nieva G, Mondon S, Pinet C, Bruguera E, Saltó E, Fernández E, Gual A, and the Smoking and Mental Health Group. Smoke-free policies in psychiatric services: identification of unmet needs. <i>Tobacco Control</i> . 2012; 21(5): 549-54. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2011-050029
Balwicki et al., 2016	Poland	High-income	EURO	Unspecified	Development; Implementation	Balwicki Ł, Stokłosa M, Balwicka-Szczyrba M, Tomczak W. Tobacco industry interference with tobacco control policies in Poland: legal aspects and industry practices. <i>Tob Control</i> . 2016;25(5):521–6. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2015-052582
Bardach et al., 2020	Multiple	Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income; High-income	AMRO	Unspecified	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Bardach A, Rodríguez MB, Ciapponi A, Augustovsky F, Alcaraz A, Soto N, Virgilio S, Reynales Shigematsu LM, Roberti J, Pichón-Rivière A. Smoke-free air interventions in Seven Latin American Countries: Health and Financial Impact to Inform Evidence-Based Policy Implementation. <i>Nicotine & Tobacco Research</i> . 2020; 22(12):2149-57. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntaa133
Barry et al., 2022	Multiple	Low-income; Lower-middle income	AFRO, SEARO	Unspecified	Development; Implementation; Compliance	Barry RA, Mackintosh AM, Zhao L, Hiilamo H. Challenges and opportunities in implementing Article 5.3 of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control: A qualitative analysis of experiences across countries. <i>Tobacco Control</i> . 2022;31(Suppl 2):s46-s52. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2021-057154

Basnet et al., 2022	Nepal	Lower-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Basnet LB, Budhathoki SS, Adhikari B, Thapa J, Neupane B, Moses T, et al. Compliance with the smoke-free public places legislation in Nepal: A cross-sectional study from Biratnagar Metropolitan City. PLoS ONE. 2022;17(3):e0264895. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0264895
Bhatta et al., 2020	Nepal	Lower-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation	Bhatta DN, Crosbie E, Bialous SA, Glantz S. Defending Comprehensive Tobacco Control Policy Implementation in Nepal From Tobacco Industry Interference (2011-2018). Nicotine Tob Res. 2020;22(12):2203–12. doi: 10.1093/ntr/ntaa067
Bhatta et al., 2020	Nepal	Lower-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation; Enforcement	Bhatta DN, Bialous S, Crosbie E, Glantz S. Exceeding WHO framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC) obligations: Nepal overcoming tobacco industry interference to enact a comprehensive tobacco control policy. Nicotine Tob Res. 2020;22(12):2213–23. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntz177
Boes et al., 2015	Switzerland	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Compliance; Enforcement	Boes S, Marti J, MacLean JC. The Impact of Smoking Bans on Smoking and Consumer Behavior: Quasi-Experimental Evidence from Switzerland. Health Econ U K. 2015;24(11):1502–16. doi: 10.1002/hec.3108
Bogdanovica et al., 2011	Multiple	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Bogdanovica I, McNeill A, Murray R, Britton J. What Factors Influence Smoking Prevalence and Smoke Free Policy Enactment across the European Union Member States. PLoS ONE. 2011;6(8):e23889. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0023889

Borland et al., 2006	Multiple	High-income	AMRO, EURO, WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Borland R, Yong HH, Siahpush M, Hyland A, Campbell S, Hastings G, et al. Support for and reported compliance with smoke-free restaurants and bars by smokers in four countries: Findings from the International Tobacco Control (ITC) Four Country Survey. <i>Tob Control</i> . 2006;15(SUPPL. 3):iii34–41. doi:10.1136/tc.2004.008748
Bosdriesz et al., 2015	Multiple	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation	Bosdriesz JR, Willemsen MC, Stronks K, Kunst AE. Tobacco control policy development in the European Union: do political factors matter? <i>Eur J Public Health</i> . 2015;25(2):190–4. doi:10.1093/eurpub/cku197
Brathwaite et al., 2015	Multiple	Low-income; Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income	AFRO	Indoor public places	Development; Implementation	Brathwaite R, Addo J, Smeeth L, Lock K. A Systematic Review of Tobacco Smoking Prevalence and Description of Tobacco Control Strategies in Sub-Saharan African Countries; 2007 to 2014. <i>PLoS ONE</i> . 2015;10(7): 1–16. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0132401
Buettner-Schmidt et al., 2017	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Compliance; Enforcement	Buettner-Schmidt K, Miller DR. An observational study of compliance with North Dakota's smoke-free law among retail stores that sell electronic smoking devices. <i>Tob Control</i> . 2017;26(4):452–4. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2015-052888
Byron et al., 2016	Indonesia	Upper-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Byron MJ, Cohen JE, Frattaroli S, Gittelsohn J, Jernigan DH. Using the theory of normative social behavior to understand compliance with a smoke-free law in a middle-income country. <i>Health Educ Res</i> . 2016;31(6):738–48. doi:10.1093/her/cyw043

Byron et al., 2018	Multiple: Global	Lower-middle income; Upper-middle	AFRO, AMRO, EMRO, EURO, SEARO, WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Byron MJ, Cohen J, Frattaroli S, Gittelsohn J, Jernigan D. Implementing smoke-free laws in low and middle-income countries: A systematic literature review and proposed research Agenda. <i>Tob Induc Dis.</i> 2018;16:274. doi:10.18332/tid/110007
Byron et al., 2019	Multiple: Global	Lower-middle income; Upper-middle	AFRO, AMRO, EMRO, EURO, SEARO, WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Byron MJ, Cohen JE, Frattaroli S, Gittelsohn J, Drope JM, Jernigan DH. Implementing smoke-free policies in low- and middle-income countries: A brief review and research agenda. <i>Tobacco Induced Diseases.</i> 2019;17(August):60. doi:10.18332/tid/110007
Calo et al., 2013	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation; Compliance	Calo WA, Krasny SE. Environmental determinants of smoking behaviors: The role of policy and environmental interventions in preventing smoking initiation and supporting cessation. <i>Curr Cardiovasc Risk Rep.</i> 2013;7(6):446–52. doi:10.1007/s12170-013-0344-7
Chaaya et al., 2013	Lebanon	Lower-middle income	EMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Chaaya M, Alameddine M, Nakkash R, Afifi RA, Khalil J, Nahhas G. Students' attitude and smoking behaviour following the implementation of a university smoke-free policy: a cross-sectional study. <i>BMJ Open.</i> 2013;3:e002100. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2012-002100
Cham et al., 2021	The Gambia	Low-income	AFRO	Indoor public places; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Compliance	Cham B, Mdege ND, Bauld L, Britton J, D'Alessandro U. Exposure to Second-Hand Smoke in Public Places and Barriers to the Implementation of Smoke-Free Regulations in The Gambia: A Population-Based Survey. <i>Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health.</i> 2021;18(12):6263. doi:10.3390/ijerph18126263

Champion et al., 2005	Australia	High-income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation	Champion D, Chapman S. Framing pub smoking bans: An analysis of Australian print news media coverage, March 1996-March 2003. <i>J Epidemiol Community Health</i> . 2005;59(8):679–84. doi:10.1136/jech.2005.035915
Charoenca et al., 2012	Thailand	Upper-middle income	SEARO	Unspecified	Development; Implementation	Charoenca N, Mock J, Kungskulniti N, Preechawong S, Kojetin N, Hamann SL. Success counteracting tobacco company interference in Thailand: An example of FCTC implementation for low- and middle-income countries. <i>Int J Environ Res Public Health</i> . 2012;9(4):1111–34. doi:10.3390/ijerph9041111
Charoenca et al., 2021	Thailand	Upper-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Charoenca N, Kungskulniti N, Pipattanachai V, Pitayarangsarit S, Hamann S, Mock J. The Implementation Activist: How One Determined Person with a Camera Has Achieved Enforcement of Smoke-Free Laws throughout Thailand. <i>Asian Pac J Cancer Prev APJCP</i> . 2021;22(S2):19–34. doi:10.31557/APJCP.2021.22.S2.19
Chatterjee et al., 2017	India	Lower-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Chatterjee N, Kadam R, Patil D, Todankar P. Adherence to the Tobacco-Free School Policy in Rural India. <i>Asian Pac J Cancer Prev APJCP</i> . 2017;18(9):2367–73. doi:10.22034/APJCP.2017.18.9.2367
Chaudhary et al., 2019	India	Lower-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places	Implementation; Compliance	Chaudhary A, Thakur A, Chauhan T, Mahajan A, Barwal VK, Chamotra S, et al. Creation of a Smoke-free Environment for Children: An Assessment of Compliance to COTPA 2003 Legislation in an Urban Area. <i>Indian Pediatr</i> . 2019;56(9):837–40. doi:10.1007/s13312-019-1609-0

Chung-Hall et al., 2019	Multiple: Global	Low-income; Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income; High-income	AFRO, AMRO, EURO, SEARO, WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Enforcement	Chung-Hall J, Craig L, Gravelly S, Sansone N, Fong GT. Impact of the WHO FCTC over the first decade: a global evidence review prepared for the Impact Assessment Expert Group. <i>Tob Control</i> . 2019;28:s119–28. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2018-054389
Chyderiotis et al., 2019	France	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance	Chyderiotis S, Beck F, Andler R, Hitchman SC, Benmarhnia T. How to reduce biases coming from a before and after design: the impact of the 2007-08 French smoking ban policy. <i>Eur J Public Health</i> . 2019;29(2):372–7. doi:10.1093/eurpub/cky160
Cormac et al., 2008	United Kingdom & Ireland	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation	Cormac I, McNally L. How to implement a smoke-free policy. <i>Adv Psychiatr Treat</i> . 2008;14(3):198–207. doi:10.1192/apt.bp.107.004069.
Croghan et al., 2011	Italy	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation	Croghan I, Muggli M, Zagà V, Lockhart N, Ebbert J, Mangiaracina G, et al. Lessons learned on the road to a smoke-free Italy. <i>Ann Ig Med Prev E Comunita</i> . 2011;23(2):125–36. PMID: 21770229
Dean et al., 2018	Australia	High-income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation	Dean TD, Cross W, Munro I. An Exploration of the Perspectives of Associate Nurse Unit Managers Regarding the Implementation of Smoke-free Policies in Adult Mental Health Inpatient Units. <i>Issues Ment Health Nurs</i> . 2018;39(4):328–36. doi:10.1080/01612840.2017.1413461

Donchin et al., 2004	Israel	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Donchin M, Baras M. A “smoke-free” hospital in Israel--a possible mission. <i>Prev Med.</i> 2004;39(3):589–95. doi:10.1016/j.ypmed.2004.02.020
Edwards et al., 2008	New Zealand	High-income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Compliance; Enforcement	Edwards R, Thomson G, Wilson N, Waa A, Bullen C, O’Dea D, et al. After the smoke has cleared: evaluation of the impact of a new national smoke-free law in New Zealand. <i>Tob Control.</i> 2008;17(1):e2. doi:10.1136/tc.2007.020347
Edwards et al., 2009	New Zealand	High-income	WPRO	Indoor workplaces	Implementation	Edwards R, Gifford H, Waa A, Glover M, Thomson G, Wilson N. Beneficial impacts of a national smokefree environments law on an indigenous population: a multifaceted evaluation. <i>International Journal for Equity in Health.</i> 2009;8:12. doi:10.1186/1475-9276-8-12
El Amin et al., 2019	Sudan	Low-income	AFRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Compliance; Enforcement	El Amin SET. School Smoking Policies and Health Science Students’ Use of Cigarettes, Shisha, and Dipping Tombak in Sudan. <i>Front Public Health.</i> 2019;7:290. doi:10.3389/fpubh.2019.00290
El-Awa et al., 2020	Multiple	Low-income; Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income; High-income	EMRO	Indoor public places; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation	El-Awa F, Bettcher D, Al-Lawati JA, Alebshehy R, Gouda H, Fraser CP. The status of tobacco control in the eastern mediterranean region: Progress in the implementation of the MPOWER measures. <i>East Mediterr Health J.</i> 2020;26(1):102–9. doi:10.26719/2020.26.1.102

Fallin et al., 2014	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places	Development; Implementation	Fallin A, Goodin A, Rayens MK, Morris S, Hahn EJ. Smoke-free policy implementation: theoretical and practical considerations. <i>Policy Polit Nurs Pract</i> . 2014;15(3–4):81–92. doi:10.1177/1527154414562301
Fallin-Bennett et al., 2017	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Fallin-Bennett A, Roditis M, Glantz SA. The carrot and the stick? Strategies to improve compliance with college campus tobacco policies. <i>J Am Coll Health J ACH</i> . 2017;65(2):122–30. doi:10.1080/07448481.2016.1262380
Farrelly et al., 2017	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Development; Implementation	Farrelly MC, Chaloupka FJ, Berg CJ, Emery SL, Henriksen L, Ling P, et al. Taking Stock of Tobacco Control Program and Policy Science and Impact in the United States. <i>J Addict Behav Ther</i> . 2017;1(2). PMID: 30198028
Fong et al., 2013	France	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Compliance	Fong GT, Craig LV, Guignard R, Nagelhout GE, Tait MK, Driezen P, et al. Evaluating the Effectiveness of France's Indoor Smoke-Free Law 1 Year and 5 Years after Implementation: Findings from the ITC France Survey. <i>PLoS One</i> . 2013;8(6):e66692. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0066692
Freiburghaus et al., 2021	Multiple	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Enforcement	Freiburghaus T, Raffing R, Ballbè M, Gual A, Tønnesen H. The right to smoke and the right to smoke-free surroundings: international comparison of smokefree psychiatric clinic implementation experiences. <i>BJPsych Open</i> . 2021;7:e81, 1–6. doi:10.1192/bjo.2021.35

Garritsen et al., 2021	Netherlands	High-income	EURO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Garritsen HH, Rozema AD, van de Goor IAM, Kunst AE. Smoke-free sports in the netherlands: Why most sports clubs have not adopted an outdoor smoke-free policy. <i>Int J Environ Res Public Health</i> . 2021;18(5):1–9. doi:10.3390/ijerph18052454
Garritsen et al., 2021	Netherlands	High-income	EURO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Garritsen HH, Rozema AD, van de Goor I, Kunst AE. Implementation of an outdoor smoke-free policy at sports clubs: Critical situations and determinants influencing implementation. <i>International Journal of Drug Policy</i> . 2021;92:[103129]. doi:10.1016/j.drugpo.2021.103129
Gatto et al., 2019	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Gatto A, Powell SE, Walters EF, Zamani S, Sales LB, DeBate R. A Mixed-Methods Assessment of a Peer-Enforced Tobacco- and Smoke-Free Policy at a Large Urban University. <i>J Community Health</i> . 2019;44(2):365–76. doi:10.1007/s10900-018-0593-y
Geiger et al., 2012	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation; Enforcement	Geiger BF, Vaid I, Beeson D, Riddle B. Implementation of School Policies to Prevent Youth Tobacco Use in Alabama. <i>J Sch Health</i> . 2012;82(6):277–84. doi:10.1111/j.1746-1561.2012.00698.x
Goel et al., 2018	India	Lower-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Goel S, Sharma D, Gupta R, Mahajan V. Compliance with smoke-free legislation and smoking behaviour: observational field study from Punjab, India. <i>Tob Control</i> . 2018;27(4):407–13. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2016-053559

Gonzalez et al., 2013	Netherlands	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation	Gonzalez M, Glantz SA. Failure of policy regarding smoke-free bars in the Netherlands. <i>Eur J Public Health</i> . 2013;23(1):139–45. doi:10.1093/eurpub/ckr173
Gorini et al., 2011	Italy	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Development; Implementation	Gorini G, Currie L, Spizzichino L, Galeone D, Lopez MJ. Smoke-free policy development in Italy through the legislative process of the ban 2000-2005, and press media review 1998-2008. <i>Ann Ist Super Sanita</i> . 2011;47(3):260–5. doi:10.4415/ANN_11_03_04
Grant et al., 2014	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Grant LG, Oliffe JL, Johnson JL, Bottorff JL. Health care professionals implementing a smoke-free policy at inpatient psychiatric units. <i>Qual Health Res</i> . 2014;24(12):1732–44. doi:10.1177/1049732314549026
Gravely et al., 2018	Uganda	Low-income	AFRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Gravely S, Nyamurungi KN, Kabwama SN, Okello G, Robertson L, Heng KK, Ndikum AE, Oginni AS, Rusatira JC, Kakoulides S, Huffman MD, Yusuf S, Bianco E. Knowledge, opinions and compliance related to the 100% smoke-free law in hospitality venues in Kampala, Uganda: cross-sectional results from the KOMPLY Project. <i>BMJ Open</i> . 2018;8:e017601. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2017-017601
Halkett et al., 2010	New Zealand	High-income	WPRO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation	Halkett L, Thomson G. Getting an outdoor smokefree policy: The case of Kapiti Coast District Council. <i>N Z Med J</i> . 2010;123(1308):28–40. PMID:20173803

Harizi et al., 2020	Tunisia	Lower-middle income	EMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Harizi C, El-Awa F, Ghedira H, Audera-Lopez C, Fakhfakh R. Implementation of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in Tunisia: Progress and challenges. <i>Tob Prev Cessat.</i> 2020;6(December):72. doi:10.18332/tpc/130476
Harris et al., 2009	United States	High-income	AMRO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Compliance; Enforcement	Harris KJ, Stearns JN, Kovach RG, Harrar SW. Enforcing an outdoor smoking ban on a college campus: Effects of a multicomponent approach. <i>J Am Coll Health.</i> 2009;58(2):121–6. doi:10.1080/07448480903221285
Haw et al., 2006	United Kingdom: Scotland	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation	Haw SJ, Gruer L, Amos A, Currie C, Fischbacher C, Fong GT, et al. Legislation on smoking in enclosed public places in Scotland: How will we evaluate the impact? <i>J Public Health.</i> 2006;28(1):24–30. doi:10.1093/pubmed/fdi080
Heydari et al., 2018	Multiple	Low-income; Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income; High-income	EMRO	Unspecified	Development; Implementation	Heydari G, Zaatari G, Al-Lawati JA, El-Awa F, Fouad H. Mpower, needs and challenges: Trends in the implementation of the who fctc in the eastern mediterranean region. <i>East Mediterr Health J.</i> 2018;24(1):63–71. doi:10.26719/2018.24.1.63
Heydari et al., 2020	Multiple	Low-income; Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income; High-income	EMRO	Unspecified	Implementation; Compliance	Heydari G. A decade after introducing MPOWER, trend analysis of implementation of the WHO FCTC in the Eastern Mediterranean Region. <i>Lung India.</i> 2020;37(2):120–5. doi:10.4103/lungindia.lungindia_388_19

Hoffman et al., 2020	Multiple	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation	Hoffmann L, Mlinarić M, Mi Lard N, Leř OT, Grard A, Lindfors P, et al. “[...] the situation in the schools still remains the Achilles heel.” Barriers to the implementation of school tobacco policies-a qualitative study from local stakeholder’s perspective in seven European cities. <i>Health Educ Res.</i> 2020;35(1):32–43. doi:10.1093/her/cyz037
Jallow et al., 2019	The Gambia	Low-income	AFRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Development; Implementation	Jallow IK, Britton J, Langley T. Exploration of Policy Makers’ Views on the Implementation of the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in the Gambia: A Qualitative Study. <i>Nicotine Tob Res.</i> 2019;21(12):1652–9. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntz003
Kennedy et al., 2014	Canada	High-income	AMRO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Enforcement	Kennedy RD, Zummach D, Filsinger S, Leatherdale ST. Reported municipal costs from outdoor smokefree by-laws-experience from Ontario, Canada. <i>Tobacco Induced Diseases.</i> 2014;12(1):4. doi:10.1186/1617-9625-12-4
Khan et al., 2019	Bangladesh	Lower-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Public transport	Development; Implementation	Khan MK, Hoque HE, Ferdous J. Knowledge and Attitude Regarding National Tobacco Control Law and Practice of Tobacco Smoking among Bangladesh Police. <i>Mymensingh Med J.</i> 2019;28(4):752–61. PMID:31599237
Králíková et al., 2020	Czech Republic	High-income	EURO	Indoor workplaces	Implementation	Králíková E, Pánková A. Barriers to introduction of smoke-free workplaces in Central Europe: example of the Czech Republic. <i>Cent Eur J Public Health.</i> 2020;28:S22–5. doi:10.21101/cejph.a6160

Kumar et al., 2022	India	Lower-middle income	SEARO	Unspecified	Development; Implementation	Kumar P, Barry RA, Kulkarni MM, Kamath VG, Ralston R, Collin J. Institutional tensions, corporate social responsibility and district-level governance of tobacco industry interference: analysing challenges in local implementation of Article 5.3 measures in Karnataka, India. <i>Tob Control</i> . 2022;31(suppl 2):s26–s32. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2021-057113
Kungskulniti et al., 2018	Thailand	Upper-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Kungskulniti N, Pitayarangsarit S, Hamann SL. Stakeholder's Assessment of the Awareness and Effectiveness of Smoke-free Law in Thailand. <i>Int J Health Policy Manag</i> . 2018;7(10):919–22. doi:10.15171/ijhpm.2018.47
Kunyk et al., 2007	Canada	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Kunyk D, Els C, Predy G, Haase M. Development and introduction of a comprehensive tobacco control policy in a Canadian regional health authority. <i>Prev Chronic Dis</i> . 2007;4(2):A30.
Kvillemo et al., 2021	Sweden	High-income	EURO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Kvillemo P, Feltmann K, Elgán TH, Gripenberg J. Evaluation of the Implementation of a 25-Year Outdoor School Ground Smoking Ban: A Qualitative Interview Study With Implications for Prevention Practise. <i>Front Public Health</i> . 2021;9:628748. doi:10.3389/fpubh.2021.628748
Laird et al., 2019	United Kingdom: Scotland	High-income	EURO	Unspecified	Development; Implementation	Laird Y, Myers F, Reid G, McAteer J. Tobacco Control Policy in Scotland: A Qualitative Study of Expert Views on Successes, Challenges and Future Actions. <i>International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health</i> . 2019; 16(15):2659. doi:10.3390/ijerph16152659

Lawn et al., 2010	Australia	High-income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Enforcement; Compliance	Lawn S, Campion J. Factors associated with success of smoke-free initiatives in Australian psychiatric inpatient units. <i>Psychiatr Serv.</i> 2010;61(3):300–5. doi:10.1176/ps.2010.61.3.300
Lawn et al., 2013	Multiple	Upper-middle income; High-income	AMRO, EURO, WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation	Lawn S, Campion J. Achieving smoke-free mental health services: Lessons from the past decade of implementation research. <i>Int J Environ Res Public Health.</i> 2013;10(9):4224–44. doi:10.3390/ijerph10094224
Lawn et al., 2015	United Kingdom: England	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Lawn S, Feng Y, Tsourtos G, Campion J. Mental health professionals' perspectives on the implementation of smoke-free policies in psychiatric units across England. <i>Int J Soc Psychiatry.</i> 2015;61(5):465–74. doi:10.1177/0020764014553002
Leung et al., 2013	United States	High-income	AMRO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation	Leung R, Mallya G, Dean LT, Rizvi A, Dignam L, Schwarz DF. Instituting a smoke-free policy for city recreation centers and playgrounds, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 2010. <i>Prev Chronic Dis.</i> 2013;10:E116. doi:10.5888/pcd10.120294
Lidegaard et al., 2021	Denmark	High-income	EURO	Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Lidegaard LP, Kristiansen M, Pisinger C. Readiness for implementation of smoke-free work hours in private companies: A qualitative study of perceptions among middle managers. <i>Tob Prev Cessat.</i> 2021;7:38. doi:10.18332/tpc/134800

Lin et al., 2019	China	Upper-middle income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Lin H, Chang C, Liu Z, Zheng Y. Subnational smoke-free laws in China. Tobacco Induced Diseases. 2019;17(November):78. doi:10.18332/tid/112665
Lock et al., 2010	United Kingdom: England	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Lock K, Adams E, Pilkington P, Duckett K, Gilmore A, Marston C. Evaluating social and behavioural impacts of english smoke-free legislation in different ethnic and age groups: Implications for reducing smoking-related health inequalities. Tob Control. 2010;19(5):391–7. doi:10.1136/tc.2009.032318
Martinez et al., 2009	Spain	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation	Martinez C. Barriers and challenges of implementing tobacco control policies in hospitals: applying the institutional analysis and development framework to the Catalan Network of Smoke-Free Hospitals. Policy Polit Nurs Pract. 2009;10(3):224–32. doi:10.1177/1527154409346736
Mele et al., 2010	Italy	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Development; Implementation	Mele V, Compagni A. Explaining the unexpected success of the smoking ban in Italy: political strategy and transition to practice, 2000–2005. Public Adm. 2010;88(3):819–35. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9299.2010.01840.x
Miller at al., 2007	Australia	High-income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Miller CL, Hickling JA. Phased in smoke-free workplace laws: impact in grass-roots pubs and clubs in South Australia. Health Promot J Aust Off J Aust Assoc Health Promot Prof. 2007;18(1):26–32. doi:10.1071/HE07026

Mlinarić et al., 2019	Multiple	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places	Development; Implementation; Compliance	Mlinarić M, Hoffmann L, Kunst AE, Schreuders M, Willemsen MC, Moor I, et al. Explaining Mechanisms That Influence Smoke-Free Implementation at the Local Level: A Realist Review of Smoking Bans. <i>Nicotine Tob Res.</i> 2019;21(12):1609–20. doi:10.1093/ntr/nty206
Mohan et al., 2013	India	Lower-middle income	SEARO	Unspecified	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Mohan S, Mini GK, Thankappan KR. High knowledge of Framework Convention on Tobacco Control provisions among local government representatives does not translate into effective implementation: Findings from Kerala, India. <i>Public Health.</i> 2013;127(2):178–81. doi:10.1016/j.puhe.2012.11.018
Mons et al., 2012	Multiple	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation	Mons U, Nagelhout GE, Guignard R, McNeill A, van den Putte B, Willemsen MC, et al. Comprehensive smoke-free policies attract more support from smokers in Europe than partial policies. <i>Eur J Public Health.</i> 2012;22 Suppl 1:10–6. doi:10.1093/eurpub/ckr202
Montini et al., 2008	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Montini T, Bero LA. Implementation of a workplace smoking ban in bars: the limits of local discretion. <i>BMC Public Health.</i> 2008;8:402. doi:10.1186/1471-2458-8-402
Moreland-Russell et al., 2015	United States	High-income	AMRO	Unspecified	Development; Implementation	Moreland-Russell S, Carothers BJ. An examination of two policy networks involved in advancing smokefree policy initiatives. <i>Int J Environ Res Public Health.</i> 2015;12(9):11117–31. doi:10.3390/ijerph120911117

Nagelhout et al., 2011	Multiple	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Nagelhout GE, Mons U, Allwright S, Guignard R, Beck F, Fong GT, et al. Prevalence and predictors of smoking in “smoke-free” bars. Findings from the International Tobacco Control (ITC) Europe Surveys. Soc Sci Med. 2011;72(10):1643–51. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2011.03.018
Nguyen et al., 2020	Vietnam	Lower-middle income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance	Nguyen NB, Capra M, Johnstone K, Vu HL, Tran V, Nguyen MT, et al. Change in Compliance of Staff at 4 Vietnam Universities after the Enactment of Smoke-free Environment Decree. Env Health Insights. 2020;14:1178630220972957. doi:10.1177/1178630220972
Peruga et al., 2017	Multiple	Low-income; Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income; High-income	AFRO, AMRO, EMRO, EURO, SEARO, WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Peruga A, Hayes LS, Aguilera X, et al. Correlates of compliance with national comprehensive smoke-free laws. Tobacco Control. 2018;27:608-13. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2017-053920
Peruga et al., 2021	Chile	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Compliance; Enforcement	Peruga A, Molina X, Delgado I, Matute I, Olea A, Hirmas M, et al. Compliance with the smoking ban in enclosed, semiopen and open areas of workplaces and public places in Chile. Tob Control. 2021;30(5):570–3. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2020-055632
Radwan et al., 2012	Egypt	Lower-middle income	EMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation; Enforcement	Radwan GN, Loffredo CA, Aziz R, Abdel-Aziz N, Labib N. Implementation, barriers and challenges of smoke-free policies in hospitals in Egypt. BMC Res Notes. 2012;5:568. doi:10.1186/1756-0500-5-568

Ramachandran et al., 2020	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Ramachandran S, Bentley S, Casey E, Bentley JP. Prevalence of and factors associated with violations of a campus smoke-free policy: a cross-sectional survey of undergraduate students on a university campus in the USA. <i>BMJ Open</i> . 2020;10(3):e030504. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2019-030504
Ratschen et al., 2008	United Kingdom: England	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation; Enforcement; Compliance	Ratschen E, Britton J, McNeill A. Smoke-free hospitals – the English experience: results from a survey, interviews, and site visits. <i>BMC Health Services Research</i> . 2008;8:41. doi:10.1186/1472-6963-8-41
Robertson et al., 2015	New Zealand	High-income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Robertson LA, Marsh L. Smoke-free policies in New Zealand public tertiary education institutions. <i>Health Educ Res</i> . 2015;30(2):347–58. doi:10.1093/her/cyv004
Robertson et al., 2018	Uganda	Low-income	AFRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Robertson L, Nyamurungi KN, Gravely S, Rusatira JC, Oginni A, Kabwama SN, et al. Implementation of 100% smoke-free law in Uganda: a qualitative study exploring civil society's perspective. <i>BMC Public Health</i> . 2018;18(1):927. doi:10.1186/s12889-018-5869-8
Rosen et al., 2015	Israel	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Development; Implementation	Rosen B, Peled-Raz M. Tobacco policy in Israel: 1948–2014 and beyond. <i>Israel Journal of Health Policy Research</i> . 2015;4:12. doi:10.1186/s13584-015-0007-x

Rozema et al., 2016	Netherlands	High-income	EURO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Rozema AD, Mathijssen JJP, Jansen MWJ, van Oers JAM. Schools as smoke-free zones? Barriers and facilitators to the adoption of outdoor school ground smoking bans at secondary schools. Tobacco Induced Diseases. 2016;14(1). doi:10.1186/s12971-016-0076-9
Rozema et al., 2018	Netherlands	High-income	EURO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation	Rozema AD, Mathijssen JJP, Jansen MWJ, van Oers JAM. Sustainability of outdoor school ground smoking bans at secondary schools: a mixed-method study. Eur J Public Health. 2018;28(1):43–9. doi:10.1093/eurpub/ckx099
Satterlund et al., 2009	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Satterlund TD, Lee JP, Moore RS, Antin TM. Challenges to implementing and enforcing California's Smoke-Free Workplace Act in bars. Drugs Abington Engl. 2009;16(5):422–35. doi:10.1080/09687630802302872
Satterlund et al., 2011	United States	High-income	AMRO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation; Enforcement	Satterlund TD, Cassady D, Treiber J, Lemp C. Strategies implemented by 20 local tobacco control agencies to promote smoke-free recreation areas, California, 2004-2007. Prev Chronic Dis. 2011;8(5):A111. PMID:21843414
Satterlund et al., 2011	United States	High-income	AMRO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Enforcement	Satterlund TD, Cassady D, Treiber J, Lemp C. Barriers to adopting and implementing local-level tobacco control policies. J Community Health. 2011;36(4):616–23. doi:10.1007/s10900-010-9350-6

Satterlund et al., 2012	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Enforcement	Satterlund TD, Lee JP, Moore RS. Changes in smoking-related norms in bars resulting from California's Smoke-Free Workplace Act. J Drug Educ. 2012;42(3):315–26. doi:10.2190/DE.42.3.d
Sebrié et al., 2008	Multiple	Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income; High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Development; Implementation	Sebrié EM, Schoj V, Glantz SA. Smoke free environments in Latin America: on the road to real change? Prev Control. 2008;3(1):21–35. doi:10.1016/j.precon.2007.09.001
Shipley et al., 2008	United Kingdom	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Shipley M, Allcock R. Achieving a smoke-free hospital: Reported enforcement of smoke-free regulations by NHS health care staff. J Public Health. 2008;30(1):2–7. doi:10.1093/pubmed/fdn004
Sinha et al., 2011	Multiple	Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Enforcement	Sinha DN, Narain JP, Kyaing NN, Rinchen S. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control and its Implementation in South-East Asia Region. Indian Journal of Public Health. 2011;55(3):184-91. doi:10.4103/0019-557X.89949
Skeer et al., 2004	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Compliance; Enforcement	Skeer M, Land ML, Cheng DM, Siegel MB. Smoking in Boston bars before and after a 100% smoke-free regulation: an assessment of early compliance. J Public Health Manag Pract JPHMP. 2004;10(6):501–7. doi:10.1097/00124784-200411000-00005

Štěpánková et al., 2020	Czech Republic	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation	Štěpánková L, Kostecká L, Stejskalová V, Kalvachová M, Králíková E. Hospital as a smoke-free workplace. <i>Cent Eur J Public Health</i> . 2020;28:S26–30. doi:10.21101/cejph.a6172
Suarjana et al., 2020	Indonesia	Upper-middle-income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Suarjana K, Astuti PAS, Putra IWGAE, Duana MK, Mulyawan KH, Chalidyanto D, et al. Implementation of smoke-free law in denpasar bali: Between compliance and social norms of smoking. <i>J Public Health Res</i> . 2020;9(3):246–54. doi:10.4081/jphr.2020.1747
Tay et al., 2008	New Zealand	High-income	WPRO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development	Tay S, Thomson G. What Wellington region city councillors think of smokefree outdoor places. <i>N Z Med J</i> . 2008;121(1276):15–28. PMID:18574506
Tumwine et al., 2011	Multiple	Low-income; Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income; High-income	AFRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Development; Implementation	Tumwine J. Implementation of the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in Africa: Current status of legislation. <i>Int J Environ Res Public Health</i> . 2011;8(11):4312–31. doi:10.3390/ijerph8114312
Uang et al., 2016	Multiple	Low-income; Lower-middle income; Upper-middle income; High-income	AFRO, AMRO, EMRO, EURO, SEARO, WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Uang R, Hiilamo H, Glantz SA. Accelerated Adoption of Smoke-Free Laws After Ratification of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. <i>Am J Public Health</i> . 2016;106(1):166-171. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2015.302872

Uang et al., 2017	Colombia	Upper-middle income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Enforcement	Uang R, Crosbie E, Glantz SA. Smokefree implementation in Colombia: Monitoring, outside funding, and business support. <i>Salud Publica Mex.</i> 2017;59(2):128–36. doi:10.21149/7884
Ueda et al., 2011	Japan	High-income	WPRO	Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation; Enforcement	Ueda H, Armada F, Kashiwabara M, Yoshimi I. Street smoking bans in Japan: A hope for smoke-free cities? <i>Health Policy.</i> 2011;102(1):49–55. doi:10.1016/j.healthpol.2011.05.013
Vardavas et al., 2011	Greece	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Vardavas CI, Dimitrakaki C, Schoretsaniti S, Patelarou E, Filippidis FT, Connolly GN, et al. The role of the non-smoker in enforcing smoke-free laws. <i>J Public Health Policy.</i> 2011;32(1):46–59. doi:10.1057/jphp.2010.45
Vardavas et al., 2013	Greece	High-income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Compliance; Enforcement	Vardavas CI, Agaku I, Patelarou E, Anagnostopoulos N, Nakou C, et al. Ashtrays and Signage as Determinants of a Smoke-Free Legislation's Success. <i>PLoS ONE.</i> 2013;8(9):e72945. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0072945
Verdonk-Kleinjan et al., 2013	Netherlands	High-income	EURO	Indoor workplaces	Development; Compliance	Verdonk-Kleinjan WMI, Rijswijk PCP, de Vries H, Knibbe RA. Compliance with the workplace-smoking ban in the Netherlands. <i>Health Policy.</i> 2013;109(2):200–6. doi:10.1016/j.healthpol.2012.11.006

Wahyuti et al., 2019	Indonesia	Upper-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Wahyuti W, Hasairin SK, Mamoribo SN, Ahsan A, Kusuma D. Monitoring compliance and examining challenges of a smoke-free policy in Jayapura, Indonesia. <i>J Prev Med Pub Health</i> . 2019;52(6):427–32. doi:10.3961/jpmph.19.240
Wei et al., 2019	China	Upper-middle income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Compliance; Enforcement	Wei Y, Borland R, Zheng P, Fu H, Wang F, He J, Feng Y. Evaluation of the Effectiveness of Comprehensive Smoke-Free Legislation in Indoor Public Places in Shanghai, China. <i>Int J Environ Res Public Health</i> . 2019;16(20):4019. doi:10.3390/ijerph16204019
Widome et al., 2010	United States	High-income	AMRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation	Widome R, Samet JM, Hiatt RA, Luke DA, Orleans CT, Ponkshe P, et al. Science, prudence, and politics: The case of smoke-free indoor spaces. <i>Ann Epidemiol</i> . 2010; 20(6):428–35. doi:10.1016/j.annepidem.2010.03.004
Wynne et al., 2018	Multiple	Upper-middle income; High-income	AMRO, EURO, SEARO, WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Wynne O, Guillaumier A, Twyman L, McCrabb S, Denham AMJ, Paul C, Baker AL, Bonevski B. Signs, Fines and Compliance Officers: A Systematic Review of Strategies for Enforcing Smoke-Free Policy. <i>International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health</i> . 2018; 15(7):1386. doi:10.3390/ijerph15071386
Xiao et al., 2013	China	Upper-middle income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation	Xiao D, Wang C, Chen H, Hajek P. Making hospitals in China smoke-free: A prospective study of implementing the new standard. <i>Nicotine Tob Res</i> . 2013;15(12):2076–80. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntt098

Yamada et al., 2015	Japan	High-income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Yamada K, Mori N, Kashiwabara M, Yasuda S, Horie R, Yamato H, et al. Industry Speed Bumps on Local Tobacco Control in Japan? The Case of Hyogo. <i>J Epidemiol Jpn Epidemiol Assoc.</i> 2015;25(7):496–504. doi:10.2188/jea.JE20150001
Yunarman et al., 2021	Indonesia	Upper-middle income	SEARO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Yunarman S, Munandar A, Ahsan A, Akbarjono A, Kusuma D. Opportunities and Challenges of Tobacco Control Policy at District Level in Indonesia: A Qualitative Analysis. <i>Asian Pac J Cancer Prev APJCP.</i> 2021;22(10):3055–60. doi:10.31557/APJCP.2021.22.10.3055
Zasimova et al., 2019	Russia	Upper-middle income	EURO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Outdoor and quasi-outdoor environments; Public transport	Compliance; Enforcement	Zasimova L. Analysis of non-compliance with smoke-free legislation in Russia. <i>Int J Public Health.</i> 2019;64(3):413–22. doi:10.1007/s00038-018-1198-z
Zhang et al., 2019	China	Upper-middle income	WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces; Public transport	Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Zhang J, Cui X, Liu H, Han H, Cao R, Sebric EM, et al. Public mobilisation in implementation of smoke-free Beijing: a social media complaint platform. <i>Tob Control.</i> 2019;28(6):705–11. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2018-054534
Zhou et al., 2016	Multiple	Upper-middle income; High-income	AMRO, EURO, WPRO	Indoor public places; Indoor workplaces	Development; Implementation; Compliance; Enforcement	Zhou L, Niu L, Jiang H, Jiang C, Xiao S. Facilitators and Barriers of Smokers' Compliance with Smoking Bans in Public Places: A Systematic Review of Quantitative and Qualitative Literature. <i>Int J Environ Res Public Health.</i> 2016;13(12):1228. doi:10.3390/ijerph13121228