## **Supplementary Material:**

**Appendix 1.** Demographic characteristics of sample participants, Saudi Arabia, [July 2021-May 2022] (n=742)

Variable	Mean	±SD
Age (years) (n=705)	25.1	7.0
Variable	n	%
Gender (n=732)		_
Female	56	7.6
Male	676	92.4
Educational attainment (n=734)		
High school and lower	290	39.5
Diploma	118	16.1
Bachelor and above	326	44.4
Occupation (n=734)		
Have a job	324	44.1
Do not have a job	127	17.3
Student	283	38.6
Marital status (n=733)		
Single	545	74.4
Married	175	23.9
Divorced	13	1.8
Widowed	0	0.0
Tobacco type (n=742)		
Cigarette	337	45.4
Waterpipe	203	27.4
E-cigarettes	202	27.2

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