

## Supplement File 1: Proposed Search Strategy

### MEDLINE

Exposure	"Tobacco Use"/ or Tobacco Smoke Pollution/ or Tobacco Products/ or Tobacco, Smokeless/ <b>OR</b> betel nut*.mp. <b>OR</b> Tobacco/ or tobacco*.mp. or Tobacco Smoking/ <b>OR</b> Smoking/ <b>OR</b> e-cigarette.mp. or Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems/ <b>OR</b> Cigarette Smoking/ or cigarette*.mp. <b>OR</b> vape*.mp. <b>OR</b> vaping*.mp. <b>OR</b> vaping/ <b>OR</b> kretek*.mp. <b>OR</b> bidi*.mp. <b>OR</b> Nicotine/ or nicotine*.mp. <b>OR</b> second hand smoke*.mp. <b>OR</b> "Tobacco Use Disorder"/ or third hand smoke*.mp. <b>OR</b> smoking*.mp. <b>OR</b> cigar*.mp. <b>OR</b> exp smoking devices/ <b>OR</b> ecigarette*.mp. <b>OR</b> e-cig*.mp. <b>OR</b> exp pipe smoking/ <b>OR</b> exp tobacco smoking/ <b>OR</b> smokers/ <b>OR</b> smoker*.mp. <b>OR</b> Tobacco Products/ <b>OR</b> heet*.mp. <b>OR</b> Tobacco/ <b>OR</b> heat-not-burn-tobacco*.mp. <b>OR</b> hnbt*.mp. <b>OR</b> heatstick*.mp. <b>OR</b> heated tobacco*.mp. <b>OR</b> Chewing tobacco*.mp. <b>OR</b> Snuff*.mp. <b>OR</b> Snus*.mp. <b>OR</b> Dipping tobacco*.mp. <b>OR</b> tobacco <b>OR</b> "smokeless tobacco" <b>OR</b> nicotine <b>OR</b> vape <b>OR</b> kretek <b>OR</b> bidi <b>OR</b> "passive smoke" <b>OR</b> smoking <b>OR</b> smoker <b>OR</b> "tobacco products" <b>OR</b> heet" "heated tobacco" <b>OR</b> snuff <b>OR</b> snus <b>OR</b> "dipping tobacco" <b>OR</b> "chewing tobacco" <b>OR</b> "betel nut"
Population	Pregnancy/ or pregnan*.mp. <b>OR</b> Mothers/ or mothers*.mp. <b>OR</b> reproductive age*.mp. <b>OR</b> childbearing age*.mp. <b>OR</b> prenatal*.mp. <b>OR</b> Pregnancy Complications/ or antenatal*.mp. <b>OR</b> Pregnant Women/ <b>OR</b> birthing person*.mp. <b>OR</b> Maternal Health Services/ <b>OR</b> Prenatal Care/ or Prenatal Education/ <b>OR</b> maternal health*.mp. <b>OR</b> reproductive health*.mp. <b>OR</b> pre-pregnancy*.mp. <b>OR</b> pre-conception*.mp. or Preconception Care/ <b>OR</b> Postpartum Period/ or Pregnancy Outcome/ or post-pregnancy*.mp. <b>OR</b> postpartum*.mp. <b>OR</b> adolescent girl*.mp. or Adolescent/ <b>OR</b> teen girl*.mp.

Frameworks	Practice Guideline/ or Guideline/ or guideline*.mp. <b>OR</b> framework*.mp. <b>OR</b> clinical guideline*.mp. <b>OR</b> strategies*.mp. <b>OR</b> clinical guidelines*.mp. <b>OR</b> consensus*.mp. <b>OR</b> recommendation*.mp. <b>OR</b> programme*.mp. <b>OR</b> program*.mp. <b>OR</b> policy*.mp. <b>OR</b> policies*.mp. <b>OR</b> recommendat*.ti,kf. <b>OR</b> guideline recommendation*.ab. <b>OR</b> (guideline* or standards or consensus* or recommendat*).mp. <b>OR</b> (position statement* or policy statement* or practice parameter* or best practice*).ti,ab,kf. <b>OR</b> (guideline or practice guideline or consensus development conference or consensus development conference, NIH).pt. <b>OR</b> guidelines as topic/
Intervention	"Tobacco Use Cessation"/ or Smoking Cessation/ or "Tobacco Use Cessation Devices"/ <b>OR</b> Smoking Prevention/ <b>OR</b> smoking reduction/ <b>OR</b> quit*.mp. <b>OR</b> smoking cessation agents/ <b>OR</b> nicotine replacement therapy*.mp. <b>OR</b> NRT*.mp. <b>OR</b> smoking adj2 (cessation or prevention or reduction)
Combined with <b>AND</b>	