

Supplementary Table 2. Prevalence of smoking rules in smokers' homes by country, according to sociodemographic and smoking characteristics, 2016

Country: Germany

	Smoking rules in homes								p ^c
	Overall		Total ban		Partial rules		No rules		
	n	% ^a	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	
Overall	1003	100	322	30.6	451	45.7	230	23.7	<0.001
Sex									0.005
Men	507	60.9	154	29.2	215	43.3	138	27.5	
Women	496	39.1	168	32.6	236	49.5	92	17.9	
Age (years)									<0.001
18–24	88	8.4	37	39.2	31	34.5	20	26.3	
25–39	283	25.6	110	36.4	124	47.5	49	16.1	
40–54	339	36.5	112	32.2	153	43.4	74	24.4	
≥ 55	293	29.5	63	21.0	143	50.2	87	28.8	
Educational level									0.013
Low	509	49.6	146	28.9	227	43.4	136	27.7	
Intermediate	417	42.5	153	34.0	182	45.7	82	20.3	
High	75	7.9	23	23.4	40	58.9	12	17.7	
Smoker partner									0.005
Yes	385	63.6	132	32.3	182	47.1	71	20.6	
No	212	36.4	97	45.3	93	46.0	22	8.7	
Children									<0.001
Yes	300	28.8	142	44.8	138	47.5	20	7.7	
No	701	71.2	179	24.8	312	45.0	210	30.2	
Number of children									<0.001
0	701	71.2	179	24.8	312	45.0	210	30.2	
1	158	14.4	67	41.1	76	47.0	15	11.9	
2	111	11.0	60	49.9	47	46.2	4	3.9	
≥3	31	3.4	15	43.7	15	54.0	1	2.3	
Children's age (years)^d									
<1	14	6.3	9	-	5	-	0	-	0.331
1–5	100	34.1	55	53.0	38	40.9	7	6.1	0.137
6–12	147	49.9	76	47.9	66	47.3	5	4.8	0.054
13–17	132	44.4	55	40.3	67	51.1	10	8.6	0.217
Cigarettes smoked per day									<0.001
≤10	376	36.6	157	40.5	164	43.9	55	15.6	
11–20	479	49.2	138	26.7	215	46.7	126	26.6	
21–30	110	10.5	22	19.6	49	45.2	39	35.2	
>30	36	3.7	3	11.9	23	54.5	10	33.6	
Nicotine dependence									<0.001
Low	440	50.1	163	35.5	192	45.5	85	19.0	
Medium	381	43.1	98	23.7	165	44.2	118	32.1	
High	61	6.8	6	12.1	37	56.2	18	31.7	
Attempts to quit smoking									<0.001
Yes	555	54.5	208	36.4	233	42.8	114	20.8	
No	448	45.5	114	23.5	218	49.2	116	27.3	

^a Weighted percentages per column.

^b Weighted percentages per row.

^c χ^2 test.

^d Multiple response.

Country: Greece

	Smoking rules in homes								p ^c
	Overall		Total ban		Partial rules		No rules		
	n	% ^a	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	
Overall	1000	100	197	17.2	493	49.9	310	32.9	<0.001
Sex									0.016
Men	544	53.2	121	19.3	247	45.2	176	35.5	
Women	456	46.8	76	14.9	246	55.1	134	30.0	
Age (years)									0.003
18–24	61	8.4	10	13.7	18	28.4	33	57.9	
25–39	255	28.8	54	17.2	118	46.4	83	36.4	
40–54	383	35.6	75	18.6	204	53.6	104	27.8	
≥ 55	301	27.2	58	16.6	153	55.2	90	28.2	
Educational level									0.001
Low	306	30.2	47	12.5	143	49.2	116	38.3	
Intermediate	488	49.0	102	18.9	235	47.4	151	33.7	
High	203	20.8	47	20.1	114	56.9	42	23.0	
Smoker partner									0.005
Yes	409	58.9	74	17.3	225	56.1	110	26.6	
No	275	41.1	79	24.8	134	52.5	62	22.7	
Children									<0.001
Yes	306	29.1	98	31.6	151	48.4	57	20.0	
No	692	70.9	99	11.4	341	50.5	252	38.1	
Number of children									<0.001
0	692	70.9	99	11.4	341	50.5	252	38.1	
1	132	13.0	40	29.7	69	48.8	23	21.5	
2	133	12.4	49	35.2	62	48.8	22	16.0	
≥3	41	3.7	9	26.0	20	45.6	12	28.4	
Children's age (years)^d									
<1	20	7.5	10	47.3	8	45.8	2	6.9	0.183
1–5	113	39.4	49	40.0	42	37.3	22	22.7	0.002
6–12	174	56.8	55	30.6	84	49.4	35	20.0	0.743
13–17	109	33.1	26	26.8	60	52.3	23	20.9	0.074
Cigarettes smoked per day									0.005
≤10	276	28.6	70	21.1	124	47.2	82	31.7	
11–20	456	46.4	79	15.9	246	52.5	131	31.6	
21–30	131	12.4	28	18.9	64	51.6	39	29.5	
>30	137	12.6	20	11.7	59	44.7	58	43.6	
Nicotine dependence									<0.001
Low	322	34.0	82	22.3	149	48.6	91	29.1	
Medium	475	49.8	86	16.0	254	52.8	135	31.2	
High	173	16.2	24	11.3	76	45.4	73	43.3	
Attempts to quit smoking									0.123
Yes	429	43.8	95	19.7	213	51.8	121	28.5	
No	571	56.2	102	15.3	280	48.4	189	36.3	

^a Weighted percentages per column.

^b Weighted percentages per row.

^c χ^2 test.

^d Multiple response.

Country: Hungary

	Smoking rules in homes								p ^c
	Overall		Total ban		Partial rules		No rules		
	n	% ^a	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	
Overall	994	100	365	35.5	418	42.2	211	22.3	<0.001
Sex									0.348
Men	517	59.1	187	34.0	211	42.1	119	23.9	
Women	477	40.9	178	37.5	207	42.4	92	20.1	
Age (years)									0.003
18–24	59	9.3	24	36.4	24	43.4	11	20.2	
25–39	280	33.9	119	42.2	120	41.3	41	16.5	
40–54	354	33.5	127	32.3	155	44.3	72	23.4	
≥ 55	301	23.3	95	29.9	119	40.1	87	30.0	
Educational level									0.054
Low	614	64.7	208	32.3	266	42.8	140	24.9	
Intermediate	308	29.2	122	40.1	127	41.7	59	18.2	
High	70	6.1	35	48.6	25	39.0	10	12.4	
Smoker partner									0.009
Yes	375	57.2	123	30.6	167	45.3	85	24.1	
No	284	42.8	125	43.4	112	39.6	47	17.0	
Children									0.002
Yes	325	35.3	139	41.4	136	42.5	50	16.1	
No	669	64.7	226	32.2	282	42.0	161	25.8	
Number of children									<0.001
0	669	64.7	226	32.2	282	42.0	161	25.8	
1	139	14.2	68	46.9	58	44.9	13	8.2	
2	118	12.5	53	43.8	42	33.4	23	22.8	
≥3	68	8.6	18	28.9	36	51.6	14	19.5	
Children's age (years)^d									
<1	31	11.8	11	47.3	15	41.0	5	11.7	0.674
1–5	141	45.8	58	39.9	57	40.6	26	19.5	0.409
6–12	180	56.4	77	40.3	77	43.3	26	16.4	0.854
13–17	132	36.6	54	39.1	57	45.2	21	15.7	0.855
Cigarettes smoked per day									<0.001
≤10	316	30.0	153	48.5	118	37.0	45	14.5	
11–20	575	58.7	192	32.1	254	44.2	129	23.7	
21–30	76	8.5	15	17.3	32	43.7	29	39.0	
>30	27	2.8	5	21.9	14	50.0	8	28.1	
Nicotine dependence									<0.001
Low	347	35.4	156	45.9	137	38.8	54	15.3	
Medium	567	57.1	187	30.1	248	44.3	132	25.6	
High	68	7.5	15	22.5	29	44.7	24	32.8	
Attempts to quit smoking									0.786
Yes	453	44.5	170	36.2	191	41.2	92	22.6	
No	541	55.5	195	34.8	227	43.0	119	22.2	

^a Weighted percentages per column.

^b Weighted percentages per row.

^c χ^2 test.

^d Multiple response.

Country: Poland

	Smoking rules in homes								p ^c
	Overall		Total ban		Partial rules		No rules		
	n	% ^a	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	
Overall	972	100	300	30.0	402	42.5	270	27.5	<0.001
Sex									0.599
Men	463	55.5	143	29.5	185	41.1	135	29.5	
Women	509	44.5	157	30.6	217	44.2	135	25.2	
Age (years)									<0.001
18–24	72	8.0	23	30.9	33	46.1	16	23.0	
25–39	330	33.5	119	34.6	144	45.8	67	19.6	
40–54	272	29.5	79	29.7	115	41.4	78	28.9	
≥ 55	298	29.0	79	24.6	110	38.7	109	36.7	
Educational level									<0.001
Low	123	11.8	25	19.1	44	37.7	54	43.2	
Intermediate	728	77.5	212	28.5	321	45.2	195	26.3	
High	107	10.7	59	55.1	33	29.6	15	15.3	
Smoker partner									<0.001
Yes	371	58.5	116	33.4	147	38.8	108	27.8	
No	269	41.5	100	34.3	127	49.3	42	16.4	
Children									<0.001
Yes	336	34.3	129	39.6	151	46.2	56	14.2	
No	633	65.7	171	25.2	250	40.6	212	34.2	
Number of children									<0.001
0	633	65.7	171	25.2	250	40.6	212	34.2	
1	181	18.9	69	40.9	82	45.7	30	13.4	
2	119	11.4	51	44.2	50	43.9	18	11.9	
≥3	36	4.0	9	19.6	19	55.1	8	25.3	
Children's age group^d									
<1	27	8.3	10	30.9	13	58.4	4	10.7	0.932
1–5	117	33.5	47	41.3	48	42.0	22	16.7	0.535
6–12	172	54.0	61	34.8	82	51.1	29	14.1	0.501
13–17	125	35.8	45	36.2	57	45.4	23	18.4	0.714
Cigarettes smoked per day									<0.001
≤10	323	31.2	135	42.4	136	42.3	52	15.3	
11–20	550	58.6	151	26.1	231	44.1	168	29.8	
21–30	67	7.8	10	20.1	24	34.5	33	45.4	
>30	26	2.4	3	5.9	9	33.8	14	60.3	
Nicotine dependence									<0.001
Low	350	36.6	149	42.9	136	38.9	65	18.2	
Medium	501	57.6	122	24.4	218	44.3	161	31.3	
High	57	5.8	5	5.1	21	36.6	31	58.3	
Attempts to quit smoking									0.055
Yes	544	53.5	181	32.3	227	44.5	136	23.2	
No	425	46.5	118	27.2	174	40.1	133	32.7	

^a Weighted percentages per column.

^b Weighted percentages per row.

^c χ^2 test.

^d Multiple response.

Country: Romania

	Smoking rules in homes								p ^c
	Overall		Total ban		Partial rules		No rules		
	n	% ^a	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	
Overall	998	100	355	33.1	463	46.7	180	20.2	<0.001
Sex									0.006
Men	580	58.4	228	35.3	246	43.9	106	20.8	
Women	418	41.6	127	29.8	217	50.7	74	19.5	
Age (years)									0.041
18–24	110	14.3	46	38.1	43	38.2	21	23.7	
25–39	298	38.2	101	29.7	135	46.9	62	23.4	
40–54	321	30.9	98	32.7	170	51.6	53	15.7	
≥ 55	269	16.6	110	36.9	115	44.5	44	18.6	
Educational level									0.001
Low	245	24.8	86	30.7	98	41.1	61	28.2	
Intermediate	627	63.0	234	34.4	288	46.5	105	19.1	
High	114	12.2	32	32.1	68	55.8	14	12.1	
Smoker partner									<0.001
Yes	357	57.7	92	24.0	194	52.7	71	23.3	
No	343	42.3	152	43.8	151	43.8	40	12.4	
Children									0.068
Yes	356	38.9	135	35.1	170	49.1	51	15.8	
No	641	61.1	219	31.6	293	45.3	129	23.1	
Number of children									0.045
0	641	61.1	219	31.6	293	45.3	129	23.1	
1	180	19.7	76	37.4	84	51.7	20	10.9	
2	131	15.0	45	33.2	67	49.1	19	17.7	
≥3	45	4.2	14	30.7	19	37.0	12	32.3	
Children's age (years)^d									
<1	28	7.6	16	56.6	10	34.1	2	9.3	0.083
1–5	143	43.8	53	34.4	72	51.1	18	14.5	0.641
6–12	190	54.3	60	29.9	99	50.3	31	19.8	0.029
13–17	143	36.5	52	35.0	65	46.8	26	18.2	0.235
Cigarettes smoked per day									<0.001
≤10	355	32.5	155	43.6	162	45.3	38	11.1	
11–20	528	55.9	166	29.0	258	47.5	104	23.5	
21–30	69	6.9	18	18.3	28	50.5	23	31.2	
>30	46	4.7	16	29.6	15	42.5	15	27.9	
Nicotine dependence									<0.001
Low	371	34.5	156	42.9	170	44.2	45	12.9	
Medium	494	56.6	152	27.9	239	48.0	103	24.1	
High	80	8.9	21	22.8	30	45.5	29	31.7	
Attempts to quit smoking									0.021
Yes	620	62.4	235	35.7	288	46.8	97	17.5	
No	378	37.6	120	28.5	175	46.7	83	24.8	

^a Weighted percentages per column.

^b Weighted percentages per row.

^c χ^2 test.

^d Multiple response.

Country: Spain

	Smoking rules in homes								p ^c
	Overall		Total ban		Partial rules		No rules		
	n	% ^a	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	n	% ^b	
Overall	1000	100	147	13.1	434	41.3	419	45.6	<0.001
Sex									0.151
Men	544	57.3	77	11.9	224	40.0	243	48.1	
Women	456	42.7	70	14.8	210	43.0	176	42.1	
Age (years)									0.011
18–24	117	12.1	21	13.7	39	31.8	57	54.5	
25–39	311	29.0	50	15.4	141	44.2	120	40.4	
40–54	323	38.5	43	11.6	160	44.5	120	43.9	
≥ 55	249	20.4	33	12.5	94	36.9	122	50.6	
Educational level									0.047
Low	410	44.2	51	9.6	173	39.1	186	51.3	
Intermediate	506	47.9	86	16.8	229	43.6	191	39.6	
High	83	7.9	10	11.1	31	39.0	42	49.9	
Smoker partner									<0.001
Yes	345	57.6	32	8.3	173	47.0	140	44.7	
No	246	42.4	61	23.4	120	44.0	65	32.6	
Children									<0.001
Yes	335	35.1	59	16.9	183	49.4	93	33.7	
No	665	64.9	88	11.1	251	36.9	326	52.0	
Number of children									<0.001
0	665	64.9	88	11.1	251	36.9	326	52.0	
1	210	22.1	32	16.0	124	55.8	54	28.2	
2	97	10.3	22	20.1	46	37.7	29	42.2	
≥3	28	2.7	5	11.9	13	42.6	10	45.5	
Children's age group^d									
<1	20	5.9	3	11.4	14	65.4	3	23.2	0.325
1–5	117	33.7	25	19.3	62	50.0	30	30.7	0.403
6–12	166	47.6	31	14.8	97	52.6	38	32.6	0.143
13–17	119	38.4	23	19.9	50	37.3	46	42.8	0.001
Cigarettes smoked per day									<0.001
≤10	417	40.1	94	21.9	188	43.4	135	34.7	
11–20	471	48.1	45	7.7	201	39.6	225	52.7	
21–30	70	7.2	4	4.3	27	42.5	39	53.2	
>30	42	4.6	4	7.6	18	38.5	20	53.9	
Nicotine dependence									<0.001
Low	511	50.0	96	17.6	237	45.3	178	37.1	
Medium	381	41.6	35	7.5	153	37.4	193	55.1	
High	77	8.4	3	3.4	29	35.5	45	61.1	
Attempts to quit smoking									0.002
Yes	622	61.7	101	14.5	287	44.8	234	40.7	
No	378	38.3	46	11.0	147	35.7	185	53.3	

^a Weighted percentages per column.

^b Weighted percentages per row.

^c χ^2 test.

^d Multiple response.