

Supplementary file: Questionnaire used in the study

WATERPIPE SMOKING QUESTIONNAIRE We appreciate your help in this survey and hope you enjoy taking part in it.	
Please indicate your socio-demographic information below:	
1. Age: _____	
2. Gender: <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female	
3. Annual Income:	
<input type="checkbox"/> < \$20,000 <input type="checkbox"/> \$20,000 - \$35,000 <input type="checkbox"/> \$35,000 - \$50,000 <input type="checkbox"/> \$50,000 - \$100,000 <input type="checkbox"/> > \$100,000	
4. Please indicate your current marital status. (Select one)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorce <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed	
5. What is your education level? (Choose one)	
<input type="checkbox"/> < High school degree <input type="checkbox"/> High school degree <input type="checkbox"/> College or University Degree <input type="checkbox"/> Graduate degree (MS or PhD)	
6. During the past 30 days, have you tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
7. During the past 30 days, have you tried smoking cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, even 1 or 2 puffs? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
8. During the past 30 days, have you tried smoking tobacco in a waterpipe (hookah, shisha, narghile, argila) even one or two puffs? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
9. Do you believe that a governmental agency should be required to evaluate the safety of the waterpipe (hookah, shisha, narghile, and argila) before they are sold to consumers? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
10. Do you believe smoking a waterpipe (hookah, shisha, narghile, and argila) is harmful to your health? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
11. Compared to a regular cigarette, how harmful do you think waterpipe smoking is?	
<input type="checkbox"/> More harmful than cigarettes <input type="checkbox"/> As harmful as cigarettes <input type="checkbox"/> Less harmful than cigarettes	
12. What is the <u>likelihood</u> of getting addicted when using a waterpipe socially? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Low <input type="checkbox"/> Medium <input type="checkbox"/> High	
13. What is the <u>likelihood</u> of getting addicted when using a waterpipe by oneself? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Low <input type="checkbox"/> Medium <input type="checkbox"/> High	
14. What is the social acceptability of using a waterpipe among your peers? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Low <input type="checkbox"/> Medium <input type="checkbox"/> High	
15. What is the cultural acceptability of using a waterpipe among your family members?	
<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Low <input type="checkbox"/> Medium <input type="checkbox"/> High	
16. What is the cultural acceptability of using a waterpipe among friends of your ethnicity? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Low <input type="checkbox"/> Medium <input type="checkbox"/> High	
17. How often do you attend Middle Eastern gatherings where waterpipe are served? <input type="checkbox"/> Daily <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly <input type="checkbox"/> Yearly	
18. How <u>cool</u> do your peers look when they use the waterpipe? <input type="checkbox"/> Not at all <input type="checkbox"/> Cool <input type="checkbox"/> Very cool	
19. How old were you when you first used a waterpipe to smoke tobacco? _____ years old	
20. Where were you when you first used a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?	
<input type="checkbox"/> In a Café <input type="checkbox"/> In my house <input type="checkbox"/> At a family member's house <input type="checkbox"/> At a fraternity house <input type="checkbox"/> At a friend's house <input type="checkbox"/> Dorm room <input type="checkbox"/> Other, _____	
21. Who were you with when you first used a waterpipe to smoke tobacco? (check all that apply)	
<input type="checkbox"/> No one, I was alone <input type="checkbox"/> With one friend <input type="checkbox"/> With more than one friend <input type="checkbox"/> With a family member <input type="checkbox"/> With more than one family member <input type="checkbox"/> Other, _____	
22. Which of the following choices best describes how often you smoke tobacco using a waterpipe?	
<input type="checkbox"/> At least once a year but not monthly <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a month but not weekly <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a week but not daily <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a day, or most days each month	
23. When you used a waterpipe to smoke tobacco in the past 30 days, how long did a typical "waterpipe session" last? <input type="checkbox"/> 0-30 minutes <input type="checkbox"/> 31-60 minutes <input type="checkbox"/> 61-90 minutes <input type="checkbox"/> 91-120 minutes <input type="checkbox"/> 120+ minutes	
24. Do you own a waterpipe? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
25. Where did you buy your waterpipe(s)? (Check all that apply)	
<input type="checkbox"/> I do not own a waterpipe <input type="checkbox"/> Internet <input type="checkbox"/> Convenience store <input type="checkbox"/> Tobacco shop <input type="checkbox"/> It was a gift <input type="checkbox"/> Street vendor <input type="checkbox"/> Other, _____	
26. Do you consider yourself "hooked" on a waterpipe? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
27. When you use a waterpipe to smoke tobacco, do you usually share it with others? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
28. When you use a waterpipe to smoke tobacco, is the tobacco flavored? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes	
29. Do you intend to quit using a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
30. If yes, when are you planning to quit?	
<input type="checkbox"/> In the next month <input type="checkbox"/> In next 6 months <input type="checkbox"/> In next 12 months <input type="checkbox"/> In the future but not in the next 12 months	

31. Number of times you could stop waterpipe for more than 7 days?
☐ None ☐ Once ☐ Several times ☐ It always happens
32. What percentage of income would you spend for waterpipe smoking?
☐ 1% or less of your monthly income ☐ 2%–10% of your monthly income
☐ 11%–50% of your monthly income ☐ More than 50% of your monthly income
33. Number of days you could spend without waterpipe?
☐ One day or less ☐ 2–3 days ☐ 4–7 days ☐ More than 7 days
34. Number of waterpipes you usually smoke per week?
☐ <1 waterpipe/week ☐ 1–2 waterpipes/week ☐ 3–6 waterpipes/week ☐ 7 or more waterpipes/week
35. Do you smoke waterpipe to relax your nerves?
☐ Yes, absolutely ☐ Yes, probably ☐ Yes, maybe ☐ No
36. Do you smoke waterpipe to improve your morale?
☐ Yes, absolutely ☐ Yes, probably ☐ Yes, maybe ☐ No
37. Do you smoke waterpipe when you are seriously ill?
☐ Yes, absolutely ☐ Yes, probably ☐ Yes, maybe ☐ No
38. Do you smoke waterpipe alone? ☐ Yes, always ☐ Yes, most of the times ☐ Yes, sometimes ☐ No, never
49. Are you ready not to eat in exchange for a waterpipe? ☐ Yes, absolutely ☐ Yes, probably ☐ Yes, maybe ☐ No
40. Do you smoke waterpipe for pleasure? ☐ Yes, absolutely ☐ Yes, probably ☐ Yes, maybe ☐ No
41. Do you smoke waterpipe to please others? ☐ Yes, absolutely ☐ Yes, probably ☐ Yes, maybe ☐ No

42. Please check your answers to the following questions by circling the appropriate number on the given scale:

1) My attempt to quit waterpipe smoking would be:

(Wise)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Foolish)
(Beneficial)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Harmful)
(Pleasant)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Unpleasant)
(Safe)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Unsafe)
(Like)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Dislike)
(Good)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Bad)

2) Quitting waterpipe smoking cessation will benefit my health.

(Likely)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Unlikely)
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3) Smoking waterpipe is harmful

(Agree)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Disagree)
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4) To quit smoking waterpipe is very important to me

(Agree)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Disagree)
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5) My doctor thinks I should quit smoking waterpipe

(Agree)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Disagree)
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6) When it comes to matters of health I want to do what my doctor thinks I should do.

(Agree)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Disagree)
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7) My family and friends think I should quit waterpipe smoking

(Agree)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Disagree)
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8) For matters of health, I want to do what my family and friends want me to do

(Agree)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Disagree)
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9) I am confident that I can quit waterpipe smoking

(Agree)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Disagree)
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10) My decision to quit smoking waterpipe is completely up to me

(Agree)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Disagree)
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11) I expect that I will have enough determination in the future to quit smoking

(Likely)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Unlikely)
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12) Having strong determination will enable me to quit waterpipe smoking

(True)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (False)
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Thank you for your co-operation in the study. Your help is greatly appreciated.